# Agenda Wednesday 23 October

#### 13.00 - 15.15Recent research findings

- 13.00 Welcome, background and introduction to the HydroBalance project *Michael Belsnes and Atle Harby*
- 13.45 Large-scale balancing and storage from hydropower and trends for the future *Ånund Killingtveit*
- 14.15 European situation and future needs of large-scale balancing and energy storage seen from a researcher's view. *Ozge Ozdemir, ECN, Netherlands*.
- 14.45 European grid development and hydro balancing potential. Julian Sauterleute
- 15.00 Scenarios for the 2050 European energy mix and largescale modelling of grid development and storage needs, *Ingeborg Graabak*
- 15.15 Break



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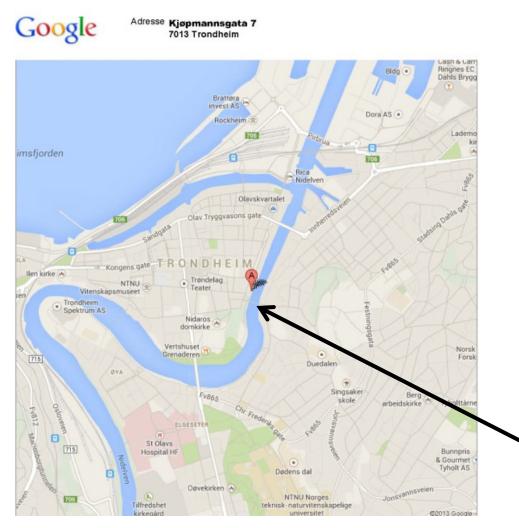
#### 15.45 – 17.45 **Plans, ideas and experience from the industry**

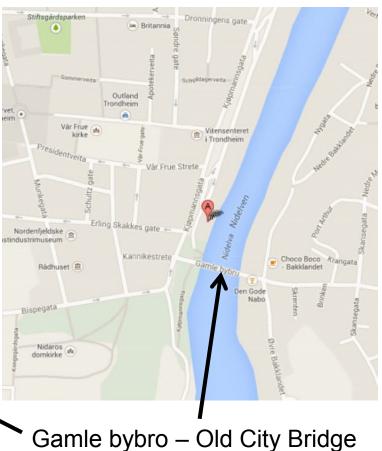
- 15.45 Current and potential future situation of large-scale balancing and energy storage needs – seen from Germany. *Michaela Harasta, E.ON, Germany*
- 16.15 Storage in France today and overview of storage technologies and possible applications in the future. *Jean-Baptiste Bart, EdF, France*
- 16.45 Benefit potential and regulatory risk for new interconnections to Europe from Norway. *Jan Bråten, Statnett, Norway*
- 17.15 Challenges and opportunities for Norwegian hydropower to deliver large-scale balancing and energy storage to continental Europe and UK. *Tom Westgård, Statkraft, Norway*
- 17.45 Discussions and wrap-up
- 18.00 End of day 1.
- 20.00 Dinner at Havfruen restaurant, Kjøpmannsgata 7 (on the city side of the old town bridge)



# Havfruen restaurant: 20.00

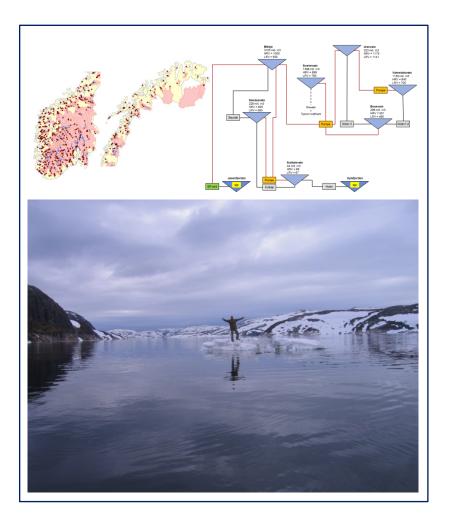












### HydroBalance Kick-off 23 Oct 2013

Atle Harby, SINTEF Energi Director CEDREN





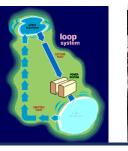
### CEDREN - Renewable energy respecting nature

- 9 large research projects 2009-2017
- 7 Norwegian research partners + many international
- 13 Industry partners and 2 management partners
- Budget: 36 MEuro (6 MEuro in 2013) financed by the Research Council and the Energy industry
- Passed mid-term evaluation with very good marks



#### Hydropower technology







Environmental impacts of hydropower







Environmental impacts of wind power and power transmisson







How to reconcile energy and environment policy?











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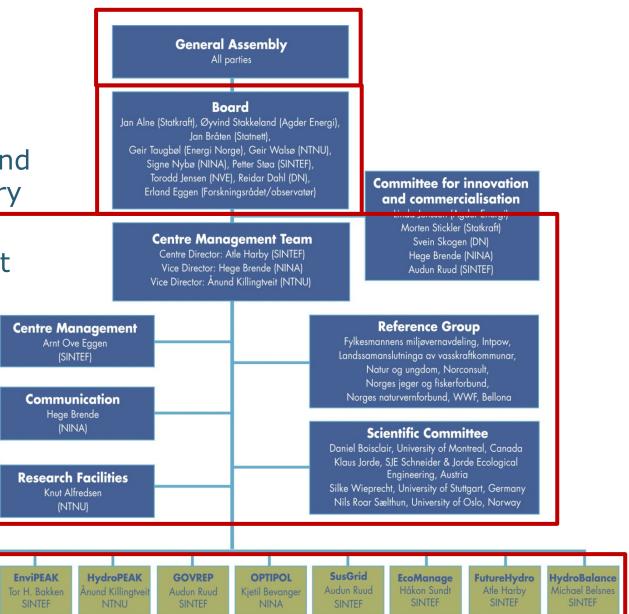


**uni** Research

# CEDREN Structure

- General Assembly and annual seminar every year
- Board meets at least four times a year
- Activities run as projects
- Common centre activities informs, coordinates and implements

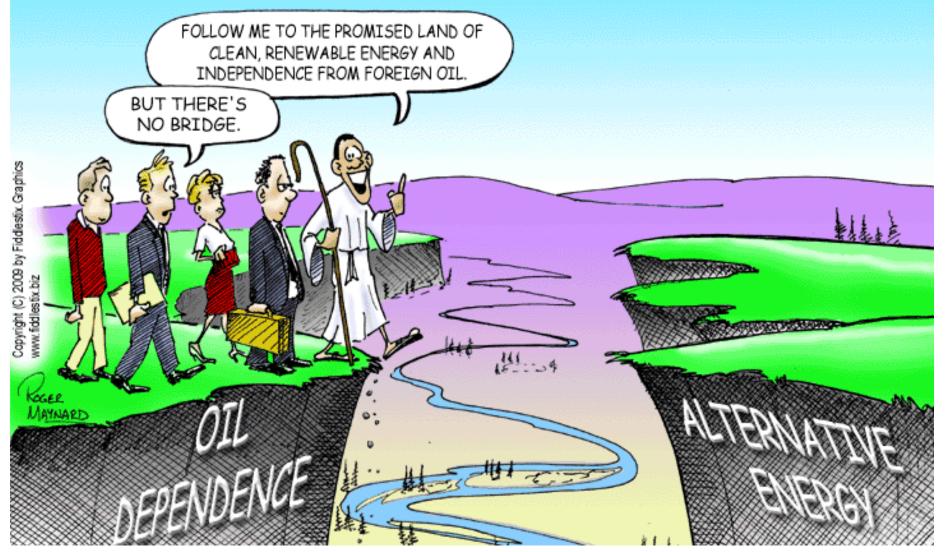
   → together with scientists and end-users
   ► Tribier Forse NINA







#### **PRESIDENT OBAMA'S ENERGY PLAN:**







# Previous work

- Technical potential and brief analysis of energy systems, GIS-method for location, environmental impacts and social acceptance
- Produced scientific papers, reports, articles in newspapers, magazines, web, TV, radio, etc
- Participated in many international and national seminars and meetings
- Discussions with end-users and authorities and many others like: EERA, EASE, EU, scientists, journalists, stakeholders





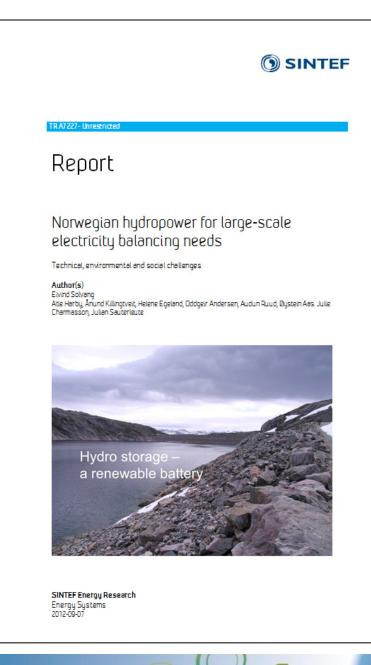
# Workshop Düsseldorf





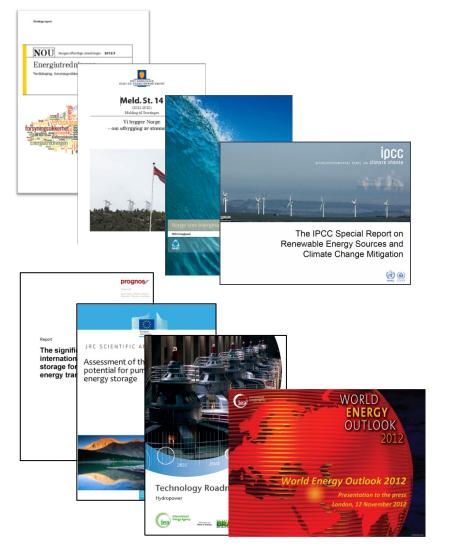
### Norwegian hydropower for large-scale electricity balancing needs

- Balancing needs from variations in wind power production
- 20 000 MW of increased capacity
  - Using existing reservoirs between HRWL and LRWL
  - New tunnels and new hydropower and pumped storage plants
- Societal legitimacy
  - Stakeholders' interest and concerns
- Impacts on water volume, stage and area in reservoirs
  - Model description, three cases, results
- Impacts on CO<sub>2</sub> emissions
- Grid development challenges
- GIS-based method for evaluation of plant sizes and locations





# Energy scenarios



#### Transmission and distribution <u>infrastructure</u>

Energy <u>storage</u> technologies

Demand side <u>management</u>

Improved <u>forecasting</u> of resource availability

Maybe as much as 340 TWh of storage volume and 150 GW of balancing capacity needed in Europe by 2050





### Win-win situation?





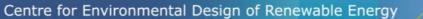
#### Reaching renewable targets





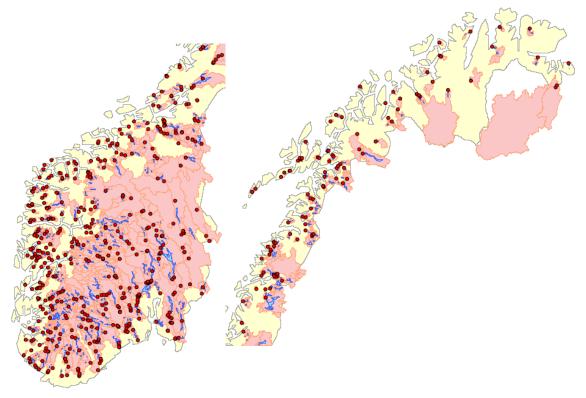
#### Business development







# Norwegian hydropower



- Hundreds of large reservoirs
- 20 reservoirs with more than 100 Mm<sup>3</sup> both up- and downstream



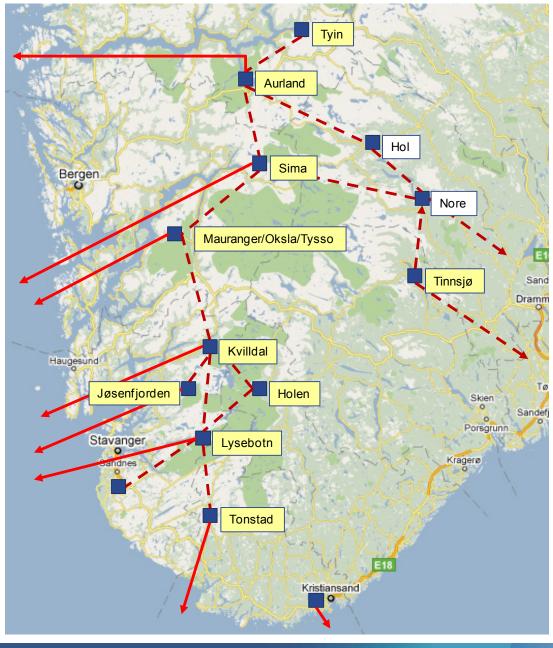






CEDREN Case study 2030 → 20 GW in southern Norway possible









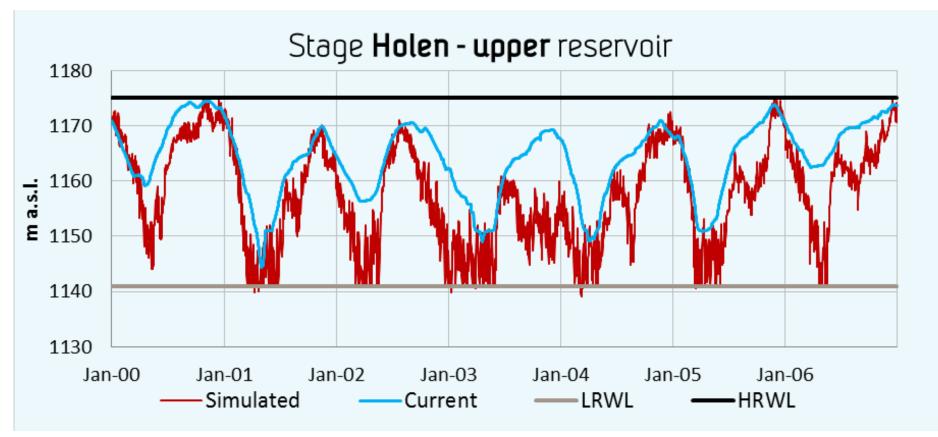
# **Environmental impacts**





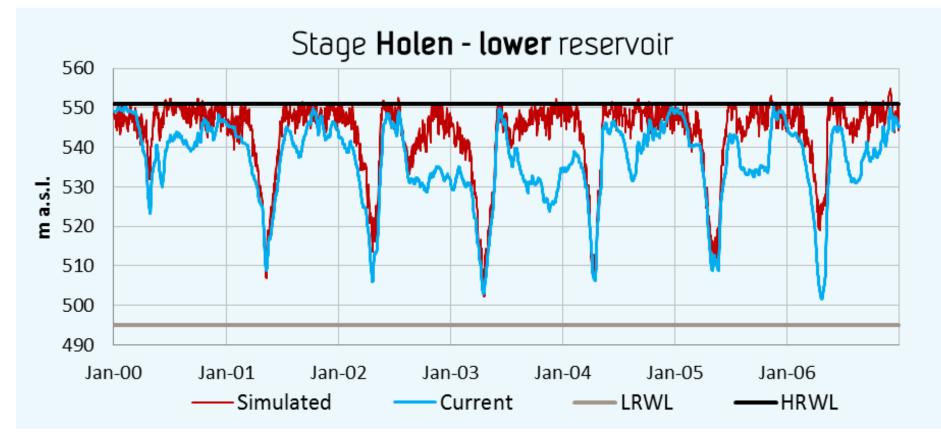


### **Water level variations**





### **Water level variations**



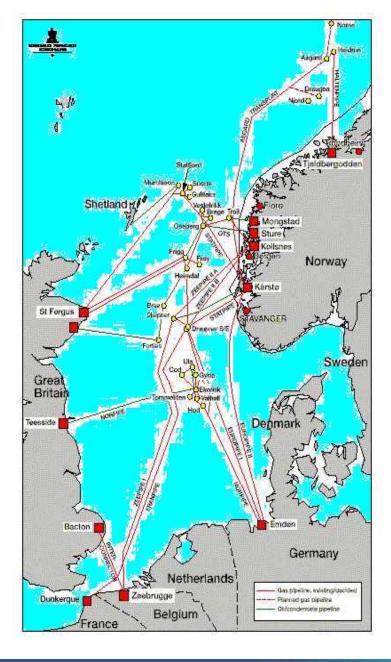


## Social acceptance



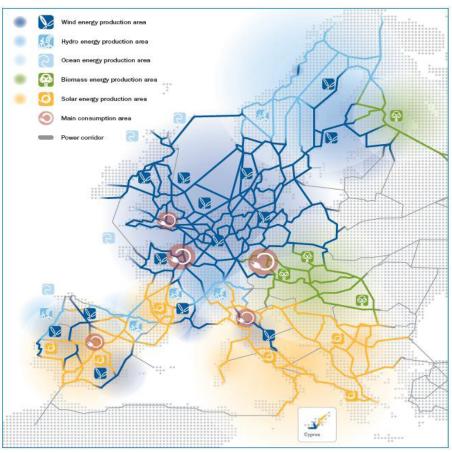






### ← Natural gas grid today

# Can we establish a similar *electricity* grid for exchange?







# Hydropower from the north - example

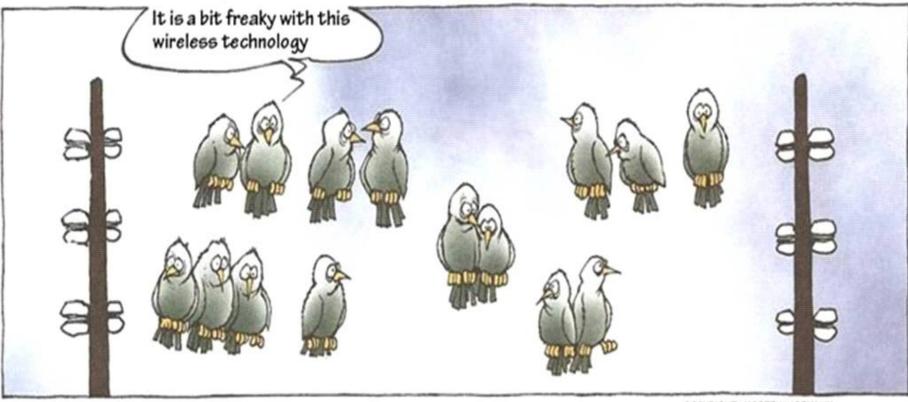
- > 15 000 MW in La Grande system, Canada
- Several reservoirs and power plants built step-by-step
- Provides electricity to Quebec
   → security of supply
- DC line to Boston, USA
   → export and peak power











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- Uncertain future many scenarios
- Rapid changes may come (...Fukoshima)
- Hydro reservoirs = always an <u>excellent</u> energy storage
- We probably need governmental agreements and new markets
- Opportunity for Norway to investigate Europe also to benefit?